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JABUTIS, CÁGADOS E TARTARUGAS

Forsten's Tortoise

Indotestudo forstenii

Indotestudo forstenii is a medium-sized tortoise from the forests of Sulawesi and Halmahera in Indonesia. The carapace is caramel to dark brown with black blotches, and adults typically reach about 25 cm. The species is crepuscular and shy, needs warmth and high humidity, and does not hibernate. It is critically endangered, and animals taken from the wild are often sick.

Família: Testudinidae Nome anterior: *Testudo forstenii; Geochelone forsteni; Indotestudo elongata forsteni*

DADOS PRINCIPAIS

O ANIMAL

Tamanho adulto	**25-30 cm** comprimento total com a cauda
Peso	**2.000-3.000 g**
Longevidade	**30-50 anos**
Ativo	**Ao crepúsculo**
Estilo de vida	**Terrestre**
Habitat	**Floresta tropical**
Dificuldade	**Experiente**

CUIDADOS

Terrário mín.	**180 × 120 × 40 cm** C × L × A para 2 adultos
Temperatura, dia	**26-30 °C**
Ponto quente	**30-32 °C**
Temperatura, noite	**18-20 °C**
Umidade	**70-85%**
Água	**Recipiente de água**
UVB	**Recomendado** Zona de Ferguson 2
Alimentação	**Frutas, plantas e minhocas/caracóis**
Mantido	**Sozinho ou em casal**

REPRODUÇÃO

Reprodução	**Ovíparo**
Tamanho da postura	**1-4 ovos**
Posturas por ano	**1-3**
Incubação	**130-165 dias** a 26-30 °C

PROTEÇÃO E DOCUMENTAÇÃO

CITES	**Apêndice II**
Anexo da UE	**Anexo B**
IUCN	**Em perigo crítico (CR)**

Resumo dos cuidados

O TERRÁRIO

Little is known about the care of *Indotestudo forstenii*, and much is borrowed from the close relative *Indotestudo elongata*. The species needs a large, open floor area with damp substrate and hides.

TEMPERATURA

The air should be 26-30 °C by day and 18-20 °C at night. The animals do not seek the sun and seldom sit under the lamp, but a warm zone of 30-32 °C under a heat lamp at one end, measured at shell height, gives them a choice.

UMIDADE E ÁGUA

Humidity should be high, about 70-85 %, with a damper and a drier zone so that the animal can choose. The substrate should be damp but not wet, and the hides are dampened regularly.

ILUMINAÇÃO E UVB

Indotestudo forstenii avoids bright light, but needs vitamin D3 for calcium metabolism. The best solution is time outdoors in partial shade; glass and acrylic block UVB.

ALIMENTAÇÃO

Indotestudo forstenii is omnivorous, with plants as the main component. The basis is leaves and herbs such as romaine lettuce, endive, dandelion and plantain together with grated vegetables.

COMPORTAMENTO E MANUSEIO

Indotestudo forstenii is shy and most active at dawn and dusk. It needs several hides and must not be disturbed all the time. Lift it only when necessary, under the plastron with both hands.

ÁREA DE OCORRÊNCIA NATURAL

Indonésia.