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COBRAS

Amur Ratsnake

Elaphe schrenckii

Elaphe schrenckii is a powerful, diurnal ratsnake from north-eastern Asia. Adults are black or dark brown with pale crossbands and yellow markings around the mouth, grow to 120-160 cm and readily climb. The species thrives at room temperature, is inquisitive and calm, and is easy to keep.

Família: Colubridae Nome anterior: *Orthriophis schrenckii*

DADOS PRINCIPAIS

O ANIMAL

Tamanho adulto	**120-160 cm** comprimento total com a cauda
Longevidade	**15-20 anos**
Ativo	**De dia**
Estilo de vida	**Arborícola e terrestre**
Habitat	**Área úmida e bosque e prado temperados**
Dificuldade	**Iniciante**

CUIDADOS

Terrário mín.	**120 × 60 × 90 cm** C × L × A para 1 adulto
Temperatura, dia	**22-26 °C**
Ponto quente	**27-28 °C**
Temperatura, noite	**20-22 °C**
Umidade	**40-60%**
Água	**Recipiente de água**
UVB	**Opcional**
Repouso de inverno	**8-12 °C** 8-13 semanas
Alimentação	**Vertebrados**
Mantido	**Sozinho**

REPRODUÇÃO

Reprodução	**Ovíparo**
Maturidade sexual	**36-60 meses**
Tamanho da postura	**6-19 ovos**
Incubação	**40-60 dias** a 26-28 °C

PROTEÇÃO E DOCUMENTAÇÃO

CITES	**Não listado**
Anexo da UE	**Não listado**
IUCN	**Menos preocupante (LC)**

Resumo dos cuidados

O TERRÁRIO

A single adult snake needs an enclosure of at least 120 × 60 × 90 cm (length × width × height), and a pair at least 150 × 60 × 90 cm. Height is important because the species climbs a great deal and uses all the space it is given.

TEMPERATURA

During the day the enclosure should be 22-26 °C, with a warm zone of 27-28 °C at one end so that the snake can digest its food, and 21-22 °C at the cool end. At night ordinary room temperature, around 20-22 °C, is suitable.

UMIDADE E ÁGUA

Humidity should be moderate, around 40-60%. The humidity of the room and a large water bowl are enough, and misting the whole enclosure every few days helps if shedding is a problem.

ILUMINAÇÃO E UVB

The species is diurnal and likes to bask. A full-spectrum fluorescent tube benefits the snake, which often lies under it. UVB is optional, and no specific UV index has been documented.

ALIMENTAÇÃO

Elaphe schrenckii is fed frozen and thawed rodents as its staple diet. In the wild it also eats birds, bird eggs and fish. Quail eggs and fish without thiaminase can be given for variety no more than once a month.

COMPORTAMENTO E MANUSEIO

The species is inquisitive and calm and one of the most easily handled large ratsnakes. It is active all day, follows everything that happens outside the enclosure and would rather flee than bite.

ÁREA DE OCORRÊNCIA NATURAL

Rússia, China, Coreia do Sul, Coreia do Norte e Mongólia.