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SALAMANDRAS E TRITÕES

Kaiser's Spotted Newt

Neurergus kaiseri

Neurergus kaiseri is a slender newt of 10-14 cm from the Zagros Mountains in south-western Iran, with a mosaic pattern of black and white spots, an orange-red stripe along the back and an orange-red belly and orange-red legs. The species is shy and nocturnal, does not tolerate heat and needs a cool winter rest in order to breed. It lives in only a few streams and is vulnerable in the wild.

Família: Salamandridae Nome anterior: *Neurergus crocatus kaiseri* **Toxinas leves na pele**

DADOS PRINCIPAIS

O ANIMAL

Tamanho adulto	**10-14 cm** comprimento total com a cauda
Longevidade	**6-8 anos**
Ativo	**Ao crepúsculo e à noite**
Estilo de vida	**Terrestre e semiaquático**
Habitat	**Área úmida e bosque e prado temperados**
Toxinas na pele	**Leves** Lave as mãos após o contato e mantenha os dedos longe dos olhos e da boca
Dificuldade	**Intermediário**

CUIDADOS

Terrário mín.	**60 × 30 × 45 cm** C × L × A para 4 adultos
Temperatura, dia	**15-25 °C**
Temperatura, noite	**10-15 °C**
Umidade	**60-80%**
Água	**Aquaterrário** profundidade 20-30 cm
UVB	**Opcional**
Repouso de inverno	**5-10 °C** 4-9 semanas
Alimentação	**Insetos e minhocas/caracóis**
Mantido	**Em casal ou em grupo**

REPRODUÇÃO

Reprodução	**Ovíparo**
Desenvolvimento	**Larvas na água**
Local de postura	**Na água**
Maturidade sexual	**24-36 meses**
Ovos por temporada	**45-60**
Posturas por ano	**1**
Eclosão	**9 dias** a 22 °C
Fase larval	**60-120 dias** da eclosão até a metamorfose
Alimentação das larvas	**Pequenos invertebrados aquáticos (dáfnias, larvas de mosquito)**
Cuidado parental	**Nenhum**

PROTEÇÃO E DOCUMENTAÇÃO

CITES	**Apêndice I**
Anexo da UE	**Anexo A**
IUCN	**Vulnerável (VU)**

Resumo dos cuidados

O TERRÁRIO	There are three ways of keeping them. A semi-aquatic aquaterrarium with plenty of rocks and hides both above and below water suits the animals for most of the year.
TEMPERATURA	*Neurergus kaiseri* should have 15-25 °C by day and 10-15 °C at night. It tolerates up to 30 °C on land, but long periods above 25 °C must be avoided; a cool room or a cellar suits better than a living room.
UMIDADE E NEBULIZAÇÃO	The species does not need high humidity, and the land section should not be misted daily; too much moisture can harm the animals. 60-80 % in the land section is suitable.
ÁGUA E QUALIDADE DA ÁGUA	The water in the aquaterrarium should be 20-30 cm deep. The filter gives only gentle flow: in the wild the species also breeds in still water, but a light current works well in captivity.
ILUMINAÇÃO E UVB	The species does not need special lighting; daylight or a day length that follows the seasons is enough, and the animals seek away from the light. UVB is optional.
ALIMENTAÇÃO	The species is not fussy. On land, crickets and cockroaches of suitable size suit, as do earthworms (whole or chopped), bloodworms, enchytraeids, small waxworms, large fruit flies, fly larvae and small isopods.
COMPORTAMENTO E MANUSEIO	*Neurergus kaiseri* is shy, nocturnal and sociable. On land it stays under the lowest hides by day and hunts at night between the upper hides and in open patches.
ÁREA DE OCORRÊNCIA NATURAL	Irã.