herpy

SALAMANDRAS E TRITÕES

Chuxiong Fire-bellied Newt

Cynops cyanurus

Cynops cyanurus is a newt of 8-10 cm from Yunnan and Guizhou in south-western China. The colour ranges from dark brown to golden, the belly is yellow to orange with black spots, and a yellow or orange mark just behind the eye is characteristic of the species. It is almost entirely aquatic, tolerates ordinary room temperature and eats readily. Larvae and juveniles, however, are sensitive to cold.

Família: Salamandridae Nome anterior: *Hypselotriton cyanurus* **Toxinas leves na pele**

DADOS PRINCIPAIS

O ANIMAL

Tamanho adulto	**8-10 cm** comprimento total com a cauda
Longevidade	**10-15 anos**
Ativo	**De dia e à noite**
Estilo de vida	**Aquático**
Habitat	**Floresta de montanha e área úmida**
Toxinas na pele	**Leves** Lave as mãos após o contato e mantenha os dedos longe dos olhos e da boca
Dificuldade	**Intermediário**

CUIDADOS

Terrário mín.	**60 × 30 × 30 cm** C × L × A para 3 adultos
Temperatura, dia	**16-24 °C**
Temperatura, noite	**16-20 °C**
Umidade	**70-90%**
Água	**Aquaterrário** profundidade 15-30 cm
Temperatura da água	**16-24 °C**
UVB	**Não necessário**
Alimentação	**Insetos e minhocas/caracóis**
Mantido	**Em casal ou em grupo**

REPRODUÇÃO

Reprodução	**Ovíparo**
Desenvolvimento	**Larvas na água**
Local de postura	**Na água**
Maturidade sexual	**12-24 meses**
Ovos por temporada	**100-150**
Eclosão	**21-28 dias**
Fase larval	**150-180 dias** da eclosão até a metamorfose
Alimentação das larvas	**Pequenos invertebrados aquáticos (dáfnias, larvas de mosquito)**
Cuidado parental	**Nenhum**

PROTEÇÃO E DOCUMENTAÇÃO

CITES	**Não listado**
Anexo da UE	**Não listado**
IUCN	**Vulnerável (VU)**

Resumo dos cuidados

O TERRÁRIO	*Cynops cyanurus* is almost entirely aquatic and is kept in an aquarium. Three adults suit an aquarium of 60 × 30 × 30 cm with a water level of 25 cm, and more animals need more space.
TEMPERATURA	Adults thrive and breed at 21-24 °C in summer and 16-18 °C in winter, so they are well suited to an ordinary home. Healthy adults tolerate down to 10 °C and up to 27 °C briefly, but not for long at a time.
UMIDADE E NEBULIZAÇÃO	The species lives in water, so humidity is not critical. Under a tight lid it is high, about 70-90 %. Misting is not necessary. Any island or land section should be damp, but a large land area is not needed.
ÁGUA E QUALIDADE DA ÁGUA	The water level should be 15-30 cm. For three adults, 40-50 litres of water is suitable. Use dechlorinated water, change a quarter of the water weekly, and remove uneaten food.
ILUMINAÇÃO E UVB	The species does not need special lighting, and UVB is not necessary. Ordinary aquarium lighting that suits the plants is enough, and the days are shortened in winter.
ALIMENTAÇÃO	The species is a very good eater and takes almost anything suitable that moves. Offer chopped earthworms, blackworms, bloodworms, daphnia and white worms.
COMPORTAMENTO E MANUSEIO	The species is calm and can be kept in a group. Make sure every animal is eating. Adults eat eggs and small larvae of their own species, so the offspring are kept separately.
ÁREA DE OCORRÊNCIA NATURAL	China.