herpy

CAMALEONTI

African Chameleon

Chamaeleo africanus

Chamaeleo africanus is an arboreal chameleon from the dry savanna of the Sahel and along the Nile, from Mauritania to Sudan and Upper Egypt. It is often green with many black spots, has no lobes at the back of the head and reaches 23-46 cm in length. The species is rarely kept, and its care draws on its climate and on better-known species of the genus. It must live alone in a tall mesh enclosure with UVB.

Famiglia: Chamaeleonidae Nome precedente: *Chamaeleo aegyptius; Chamaeleo calcaratus; Chamaeleo candidus; Chamaeleo mexicanus; Chamaeleo basiliscus*

DATI ESSENZIALI

L'ANIMALE

Dimensioni da adulto	**23-46 cm** lunghezza totale inclusa la coda
Aspettativa di vita	**4-8 anni**
Attività	**Di giorno**
Stile di vita	**Arboricolo**
Habitat	**Savana e zona umida**
Difficoltà	**Esperto**

CURA

Terrario min.	**60 × 60 × 120 cm** L × P × H per 1 adulto
Temperatura, giorno	**25-30 °C**
Punto caldo	**32-35 °C**
Temperatura, notte	**18-22 °C**
Umidità	**40-60%**
Acqua	**Nessuna ciotola d'acqua**
UVB	**Indispensabili** Zona Ferguson 3
Alimentazione	**Insetti**
Detenzione	**Singolarmente**

RIPRODUZIONE

Riproduzione	**Ovipara**
Uova per deposizione	**20-70 uova**
Incubazione	**90 giorni** a 28 °C

TUTELA E DOCUMENTI

CITES	**Appendice II**
Allegato UE	**Allegato B**
IUCN	**Minima preoccupazione (LC)**

La cura in breve

IL TERRARIO	Little is known about the care of *Chamaeleo africanus*, and the species is rarely kept.
TEMPERATURA	*Chamaeleo africanus* needs 25-30 °C by day and a basking spot at 32-35 °C. At night the temperature should fall to 18-22 °C. The figures are borrowed from *Chamaeleo dilepis* and suit a warm savanna climate.
UMIDITÀ E ACQUA	Humidity for *Chamaeleo africanus* should be around 40-60%. The figure is an estimate for dry savanna and is slightly below that for *Chamaeleo dilepis*.
ILLUMINAZIONE E UVB	*Chamaeleo africanus* is diurnal and needs full-spectrum light and UVB for 12-14 hours a day. The UVB source should be no more than about 30 cm from the animal.
ALIMENTAZIONE	*Chamaeleo africanus* is an insectivore and needs live insects such as crickets, cockroaches and silkworms. The insects should be well fed on a calcium-rich diet and dusted with a mineral and vitamin supplement before being given.
COMPORTAMENTO E MANIPOLAZIONE	*Chamaeleo africanus* should preferably not be handled. The animal must live alone, and the enclosure should have many hiding places in the foliage.
AREALE D'ORIGINE	Mauritania, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Benin, Camerun, Repubblica Centrafricana, Sudan, Sud Sudan e Egitto.

La guida completa con mappa e aggiornamenti: herpy.org/en/chameleons/chamaeleo-africanus