herpy

TORTUES TERRESTRES ET AQUATIQUES

Brown Roofed Turtle

Pangshura smithii

Pangshura smithii is a small to medium-sized, flat-backed freshwater turtle from rivers, ponds and swamps in the Indus, Ganges and Brahmaputra systems of South Asia. The carapace is olive-brown with a faint, dark keel, and the plastron is dark with a yellow edge. The species basks several times a day, is omnivorous and is rarely kept in captivity, so little is known about its care.

Famille: Geoemydidae Ancien nom: *Batagur smithii; Clemmys smithii; Kachuga smithii*

INFORMATIONS ESSENTIELLES

L'ANIMAL

Taille adulte	**15-22 cm** longueur totale queue comprise
Espérance de vie	**25-50 ans**
Activité	**Le jour**
Mode de vie	**Semi-aquatique**
Habitat	**Zone humide**
Difficulté	**Intermédiaire**

ENTRETIEN

Terrarium min.	**120 × 60 × 60 cm** L × l × H pour 2 adultes
Température, jour	**24-29 °C**
Zone de bain de soleil	**30-35 °C**
Température, nuit	**18-22 °C**
Hygrométrie	**50-80 %**
Eau	**Aquaterrarium** profondeur 25-30 cm
Température de l'eau	**24-28 °C**
UVB	**Recommandés** Zone de Ferguson 2
Alimentation	**Insectes, aliment complet, plantes et vers/escargots**
Détention	**Seul ou en couple**

REPRODUCTION

Reproduction	**Ovipare**
Taille de la ponte	**3-10 œufs**
Incubation	**70-90 jours** à 26-29 °C

PROTECTION ET FORMALITÉS

CITES	**Annexe II**
Annexe UE	**Annexe B**
UICN	**Quasi menacée (NT)**

L'entretien en bref

LE TERRARIUM

Little is known about keeping *Pangshura smithii*, and the species is rarely kept. It is kept like other small and medium-sized Asian freshwater turtles that live in the water and regularly come onto land to bask and dry off.

TEMPÉRATURE

By day the air should be 24-29 °C and the water 24-28 °C. Over the land area a heat lamp provides a basking spot of 30-35 °C, measured on the surface with an IR thermometer. At night the air can drop to 18-22 °C.

HYGROMÉTRIE ET EAU

Humidity should be 50-80%. The figure is an estimate that follows from a large water surface and a lightly ventilated lid. *Pangshura smithii* lives in the water and must always have clean water to drink and live in.

EAU ET QUALITÉ DE L'EAU

The water should be 24-28 °C and about twice as deep as the shell is wide: 25-30 cm for adults. The animal must always be able to reach the surface and right itself if it ends up on its back.

ÉCLAIRAGE ET UVB

Pangshura smithii basks several times a day and is entirely diurnal. The UVB requirement is not documented, but weak to moderate UVB (Ferguson zone 2) over the basking spot is recommended.

ALIMENTATION

Pangshura smithii is omnivorous. Adults can be given a mix of low-fat commercial aquatic turtle food, earthworms, water snails, insects and small fish, as well as aquatic plants such as duckweed and water lettuce.

COMPORTEMENT ET MANIPULATION

Pangshura smithii is diurnal and often comes onto land to bask. Asian freshwater turtles of this type can usually be kept together, but males may be incompatible.

AIRE D'ORIGINE

Pakistan, Inde, Bangladesh et Népal.